

Lycopodium

2025 Annual General Meeting

13 November 2025





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About

Lycopodium

ABOUT US

Lycopodium is a leading global engineering and project delivery organisation



Founded in 1992, Lycopodium provides integrated engineering, project, construction and asset management expertise across the project lifecycle



With >1,300 staff globally, Lycopodium is built upon long-serving teams of high-calibre people



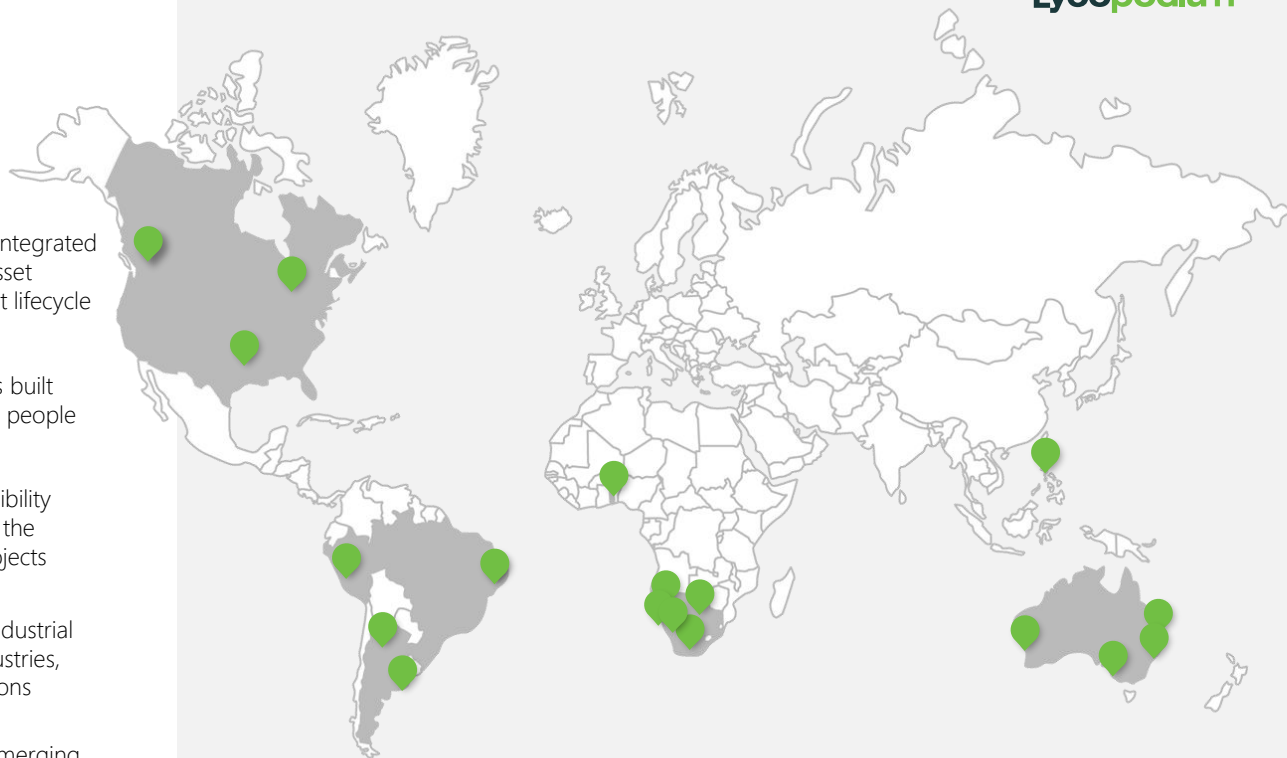
Lycopodium's core capabilities span feasibility studies and advisory services through to the delivery of complex, multidisciplinary projects



Current operations traverse resources, industrial processes/energy and infrastructure industries, delivering bespoke and innovative solutions



Broad and diverse client base includes emerging, majors and globally diversified enterprises



18

offices globally

1,300+

people

30+

years of experience

CAPABILITIES & CORE SERVICES

Focused on a culture of continuous improvement and innovation to maximise asset value

EVALUATION

PROCESS &
ENGINEERING

DELIVERY

OPTIMISATION



EVALUATION

Concept development, preliminary analysis, delivering certainty and viability

- Concept studies
- Scoping studies
- Preliminary economic assessment
- Technical reports
- Due diligence reviews
- Feasibility studies (PFS, FS, DFS)¹



PROCESS & ENGINEERING

Design and engineering solutions to optimise ROI and asset value

- Mineralogy, metallurgy & chemistry
- Process development & modelling
- Pilot programmes
- Mass and energy balances
- HAZID/HAZOP
- Dynamic simulation & digital delivery
- Civil, structural, mechanical & electrical engineering (FEED)²
- Process control & instrumentation



DELIVERY

Project management, from inception to commissioning and handover

- Project planning, controls, risk mitigation
- Procurement, contracts management
- Project and construction management (EPCM, EPC)³
- Health, safety, environment & community
- Commissioning, transition
- Operations support & training



OPTIMISATION

Ensuring assets maintained and operated within rated design window

- Process plan audits & de-bottlenecking
- Remote monitoring and recommendations (including in real-time)
- Leveraging innovative technology, analytics and automation

1. PFS – Pre-Feasibility Study; FS – Feasibility Study; DFS – Definitive Feasibility Study

2. FEED – Front End Engineering Design

3. EPCM – Engineering, Procurement and Construction Management; EPC – Engineering, Procurement and Construction (turnkey delivery)

GLOBAL SCALE

Lycopodium has successfully expanded its operations, over several decades, delivering a diverse portfolio of projects globally

Lycopodium's longevity and success is underpinned by long-term partnerships and a commitment to high-quality work, reflected in broad current exposure



~15.7

million

controlled
workhours



>40

resource
studies



>70

resource
projects



\$395

million

work-in-hand



\$10.4

billion

capex of studies leading
to high likelihood projects



\$5.0

billion

managed capex of
projects in delivery



~\$1.1

billion

orderbook
opportunity pipeline

(30-Jun-25)

Current portfolio



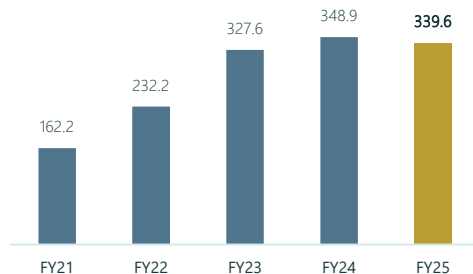
FY25 Financial

Highlights

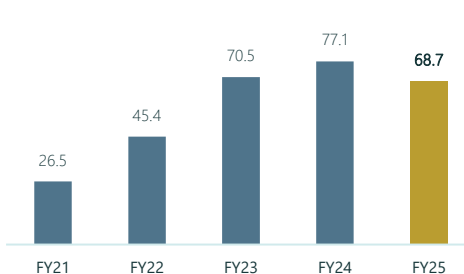
HISTORICAL PERFORMANCE

Lycopodium has achieved a history of sustainable financial performance

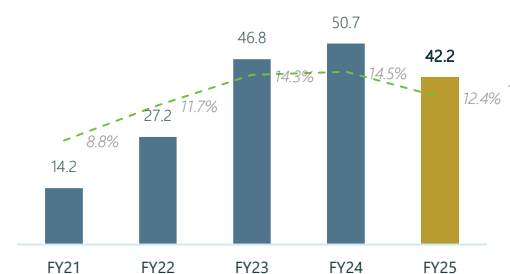
Revenue (\$m)



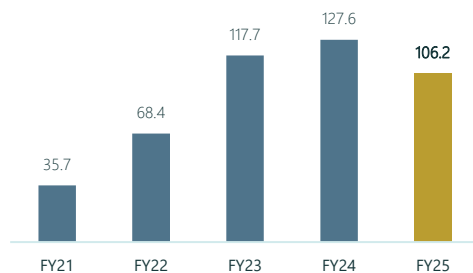
EBITDA (\$m)



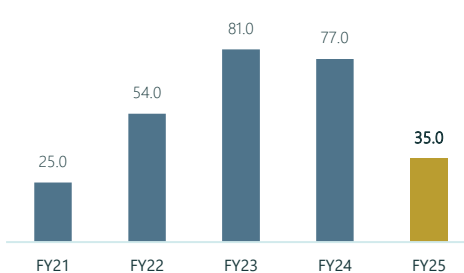
NPAT (\$)



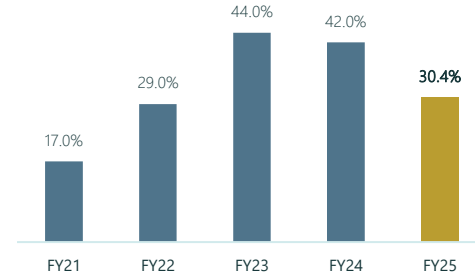
EPS (cps)



DPS (cps)



Return on Equity (%)



1. % NPAT of Revenue

FY25 RECAP

Effective working capital delivering sustainable returns with minimal debt

(30-Jun-25)

Key Highlights

\$339.6

million

Revenue

\$68.7

million

EBITDA

\$60.5

million

PBT

\$42.2

million

NPAT

12.4%

NPAT margin

30.4%

ROE

106.2cps

EPS

35cps(10cps interim,
25cps final)

DPS (fully-franked)

\$79.0

million

Cash at bank

**Strong
balance sheet****Minimal
debt****Equity up
18% vs FY24**
(~\$150.5m vs \$127.4m)**Strong
operating
cash flows****Net Tangible
Asset (NTA)
of \$3.63/share****Working capital
consistent with
prior periods**



Operational **Highlights**

OPERATIONAL HIGHLIGHTS

Notable project highlights over the past 12 months

New work won and projects advancing

- Nyanzaga (Gold, Tanzania, **Perseus Mining**)
- Twin Hills (Gold, Namibia, **Osino Resources**)
- Baomahun (Gold, Sierra Leone, **FG Gold**)
- Koné (Gold, Côte d'Ivoire, **Montage Gold**)
- Yanqul (Copper, Oman, **Mazoon Mining**)
- Winu (Copper, Australia, **Rio Tinto**)
- CLAHDO (Iron Ore, Australia, **Rio Tinto**)
- Rössing (Uranium, Namibia, **Rössing Uranium**)
- Namdeb (Diamonds, Namibia, **Namdeb**)
- Longonjo (Rare Earths, Angola, **Pensana**)

Key milestones – first gold pour/ore to stockpile

- Kiaka (Gold, Burkina Faso, **West African Resources**) *Jun 2025*
- Goose (Gold, Canada, **B2Gold**) *Jun 2025*
- Boto (Gold, Senegal, **Managem Group**) *Aug 2025*
- Ahafo North (Gold, Ghana, **Newmont**) *Sept 2025*
- Chemical Grade Processing Plant #3 (Lithium, Australia, **Talison**) *Sept 2025*

WORLD-CLASS PROJECTS

3 Li 6.941 Lithium	79 Au 197.23 Gold	63 Cu 63.55 Copper
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Strategic projects

- Awarded FEED for Blackwater Expansion Project (Gold, Canada, **Artemis Gold**) – material domestic project to be delivered by LYL's Canadian-based business
- Kalgoorlie Nickel Project Hydrogen Sulphide Plant DFS (Nickel-Cobalt, Australia, **Kalgoorlie Nickel**) – project anticipated to become one of Australia's largest nickel-cobalt producers for lithium-ion batteries
- Taca Taca FS (Copper, Argentina, **First Quantum Minerals**) – long-term client, strengthened capability and expertise provided by in-country presence
- Undertaken numerous energy transition related projects, incl. design of modular facility for regional mixed battery recycling (Australia, **FBICRC**)

Long-term partnerships

- Strengthening position as leading provider of Design and Engineering and Rail Infrastructure Management (RIM) services
- Expanding customers include public and private rail operators (Australia, **ARTC**, **Inland Rail**, **Arc Infrastructure**, **Pacific National**, **BHP**, **Aurizon**)

RESOURCES – MAJOR PROJECT STATUS

Current WIH includes 40+ studies, through to projects in delivery and completion¹

 Engineering/early stages  Onsite delivery – progressing  Commissioning/completed			
Project	Client	Commodity	Location
Twin Hills	Osino Resources	Gold	Namibia
Nyanzaga	Perseus	Gold	Tanzania
Tulu Kapi	Kefi Minerals	Gold	Ethiopia
Blackwater Expansion	Artemis Gold	Gold	Canada
Winu	Rio Tinto	Copper	Western Australia
Toliara	Base Resources	Mineral Sands	Madagascar
Highbury Lithium Expansion	SA Lithium	Lithium	South Africa
CGP4	Talison Lithium	Lithium	Western Australia
Taca Taca	First Quantum Minerals	Copper	Argentina
Speewah	Tivan	Fluorite	Western Australia
Project	Client	Commodity	Location
CGP3	Talison Lithium	Lithium	Western Australia
Bomboré Hard Rock	Orezone	Gold	Burkina Faso
Koné	Montage Gold	Gold	Côte d'Ivoire
Yanqul	Mazoon Mining	Copper	Oman
Baomahun	FG Gold	Gold	Sierra Leone
CLAHDO	Rio Tinto	Iron Ore	Western Australia
Project	Client	Commodity	Location
Ahafo North	Newmont	Gold	Ghana
Kiaka	West African Resources	Gold	Burkina Faso
Boto	Managem	Gold	Senegal
Goose	B2Gold	Gold	Canada
Navachab CIP Primary Crusher	QKR	Gold	Namibia
Highbury Lithium	SA Lithium	Lithium	South Africa
Footprint Reduction Project	Anglo American Platinum	Platinum	South Africa

1. Not exhaustive list.

SAXUM ACQUISITION – INTEGRATION UPDATE

Strategically-aligned majority acquisition, enhancing offering, delivering South American expansion



MULTI-DISCIPLINARY
engineering and project management services

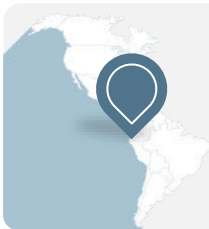


Operations across
ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, USA & AUSTRALIA

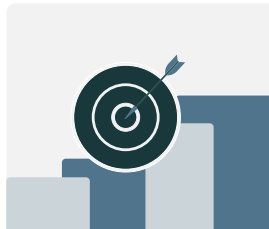
DIVERSE SECTOR EXPOSURE:
Mineral Processing, Cement & Lime, Manufacturing & Infrastructure and Oil & Gas



CULTURALLY ALIGNED, TECHNICALLY LED,
client focused and value-centric

STRATEGICALLY EXPANDING GEOGRAPHIC PRESENCE
in the Americas¹



ENHANCING CAPABILITIES,
service offering, and competitive position

PEOPLE AND SYSTEMS INTEGRATION
well advanced, supporting collaboration and work sharing



STRATEGIC FOCUS:

- Establish office in Salta
- Increase presence in US in Mineral Resources and Cement & Lime
- Secure targeted Mineral Resources opportunities in Latin America



Immediate contribution
~\$2 MILLION PBT IN FY26



1. Access to full Americas market (north and south), is expected to increase total addressable market by over 40%

OUR PEOPLE

Developing and retaining a high-performing workforce

Summer Vacation Program



Graduate Development Program



Emerging Leaders Program



Most recently – development of globally aligned ‘visible career pathways’ in Culture Amp platform – to deliver both visible career pathways, mapped with competencies, and individual development plans



0.13 LTIFR¹



0.89 TRIFR¹

1. Lost Time Injury Frequency Rate (LTIFR) and Total Recordable Injury Frequency Rate (TRIFR), as at 30 June 2025 (FY25)



Outlook & **Guidance**

OUTLOOK

Supported by macroeconomic and industry drivers

As it relates to FY26 outlook, Lycopodium provides the following observations:

Overall demand drivers for Lycopodium's innovative engineering and delivery solutions continue to expand, supported by the Company's bespoke and modular engineering capabilities

Resources

- Lycopodium is recognised as an expert in delivery of projects across gold, copper, critical minerals, lithium and iron ore – the forward outlook for these markets is strong:
 - **Gold** – record demand, Lycopodium considered market leader in delivery of gold processing plants
 - **Copper** – elevated demand for use in renewable energy technologies, electric vehicles and data centres
 - **Critical minerals** – demand also forecast to grow rapidly through 2040, driven by clean energy sector (e.g. lithium, graphite, nickel, cobalt, copper, rare earths); recently announced *US-AU Critical Minerals Framework* to drive further domestic investment in project development
 - **Lithium** – growing electric vehicle and energy storage demand likely to see market recover following period of oversupply throughout 2022/23
 - **Uranium** – global demand growing, with policy shifting toward nuclear as a reliable, low-carbon energy alternative to coal and gas
 - **Iron ore** – future focus on improved production efficiency and a shift towards green iron
- SAXUM providing new opportunities to access cement & lime market in established geographies (e.g. Africa)

Infrastructure

- Ongoing Australian Government investment in passenger and freight rail infrastructure (e.g. upgrading existing lines, new construction as well as improving rail crossing safety in regional locations)
- Leveraging Lycopodium's geographical reach to access international markets



FY26 GUIDANCE

Continued sustainable financial performance

In light of the outlook, Lycopodium anticipates sustained financial performance in FY26 and provides the following FY26 guidance:

Revenue



Between
\$390m & \$410m

Net Profit
After Tax
(NPAT)



Between
\$40m & \$44m

*The Company will continue to update shareholders
as the financial year progresses*



LYCOPODIUM SUMMARY

Secure, stable and sustainable



Deep engineering expertise

Long-serving knowledgeable teams of high calibre personnel delivering innovative key services



Disciplined risk management

High-quality, balanced portfolio (EPCM vs EPC mix), conservative and sustainable approach



Strong history of execution

Sustainable financial and operational performance underpinned by aligned Board & Management (~30% TSO)



Capital light approach

Managing local workforce on behalf of clients, limited 'on ground' personnel



Blue chip clients

Diverse list of longstanding clients, mutually respected relationships, leaders in respective fields (approx. two thirds revenue from repeat clients)



Commodity diversification

Favourable demand across a range of commodities, further supported by new industries (e.g. energy transition)



Undemanding valuation

<10 x EV/EBITDA offering history of sustainable growth, attractive dividend yield and elevated ROE



Geographically diversified

Focused on achieving broader geographic reach globally





Appendix

STRATEGY OVERVIEW

Lycopodium's overarching strategic pillars



People & Culture

Continued focus on ensuring we have the right people, with the required skills and experience

- Preserve culture via leadership, management, tools and performance measures
- Effective succession planning
- Drive professional development across technical, project, management and leadership skills
- Build upon leading reputation to retain and attract top talent



Working Smarter

Leverage tools, systems and data (i.e. ERP) for insights, efficiency and optimisation

- Informed decision making via investment in global systems
- Increased productivity through analysis and insights from vast proprietary data and digital delivery capabilities
- Improved project/corporate memory via standardisation of procedures and data sets
- Continuous improvement and adoption of new technologies for further optimisation



Client & Project Excellence

Enhance technical capability and accountability, foster innovation, and disciplined approach to risk

- Continue to build market leading technical capability and reputation for engineering excellence
- Focus on quality and accountability and effective utilisation of internal Technical Advisory Group
- Consider and commercialise market innovative ideas for Company and client benefit
- Prioritise high-quality work over high-risk work



Sustainably Grow the Core

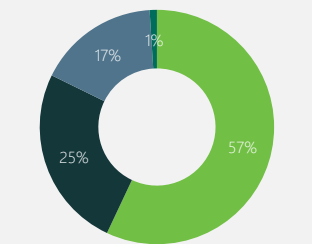
Deliver sustainable growth via development of key relationships, strengthened service offering and new technologies and markets

- Maintain mature APAC and Africa market position
- Continue to win new work in large and attractive South American market
- Pursue additional incremental and adjacent opportunities in current markets
- Support senior leaders to continue to develop robust relationships with core clients

DIVERSIFICATION STRATEGY

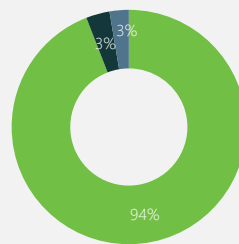
Diversified end-market exposure across industries, geographies, commodities and clients (FY25)

Revenue by Geography



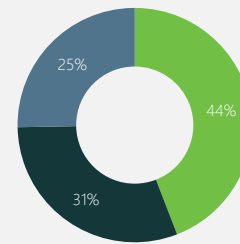
■ Africa ■ Australia ■ Other ■ Americas

Revenue by Industry



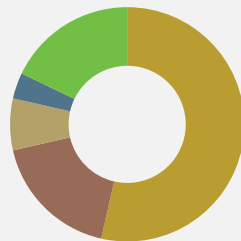
■ Resources ■ Rail Infrastructure ■ Industrial Process

Revenue by Client Type



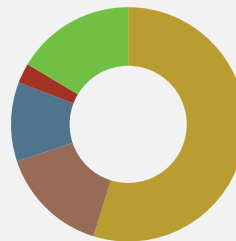
■ Major ■ Globally Diversified ■ Emerging

Resources Studies by Commodity¹



■ Gold ■ Copper ■ Mineral Sands ■ Lithium ■ Other²

Resources Projects by Commodity¹



■ Gold ■ Copper ■ Lithium ■ Diamond/Gems ■ Other³

1. Based on number of projects, not value of projects
2. 'Other' includes Titanium, Iron Ore, Graphite
3. 'Other' includes Mineral Sands, Titanium, Rare Earths, Iron Ore, Silver, Graphite, Tin, Platinum

DISCIPLINED RISK MANAGEMENT

Lycopodium's robust risk approach is a core strength, enabling sustainable long-term value creation

- Lycopodium's risk management framework provides a whole of business approach, ensuring strategic decisions align with the Company's risk appetite
- Sets out process for identifying, evaluating, monitoring, reviewing and reporting of risks – both financial and non-financial (incl. health & safety, environmental, reputational, commercial & legal and community)
- Managed exposure via balanced portfolio comprising mix of Engineering, Procurement and Construction Management (EPCM) and Engineering, Procurement and Construction (EPC) contracts
- Overall strategic commitment to prioritise high-quality work over high-risk work
- Capital light approach – managing the local workforce on behalf of the client, with limited direct personnel on the ground



INNOVATIVE THINKING

Lycopodium's culture of innovation & continuous improvement supports future growth



Digital Engineering

Plant dynamic modelling, development of static digital twins, and integration of both the dynamic and static twins into connected, mine-wide digital twin solution



Cooperative Research Centres Collaboration

Participation in the Australian Government's Cooperative Research Centres (CRC) Program, including the Future Battery Industries CRC and the Critical Metals for Critical Industries CRC



Innovative Commercialisation

Development of innovative bin liner fixing system (PodBolt) to mitigate challenges encountered with current systems – opportunity to market new system as an efficient, industry-wide solution



Energy Storage

Participation in R&D of a range of energy storage technologies, including batteries, hydrogen, thermal and cryogenic systems, through industry partnerships



Orway IQ – MillROC

Online platform providing cloud-based, customised data analysis and dashboards for optimisation of mineral processing plants



Battery Recycling

Participation in battery recycling studies to support the establishment of recycling facilities



Common User Facilities

Participation in development of QCUF, a dedicated facility for vanadium piloting – design ultimately expanded to include a range of critical minerals, including rare earths



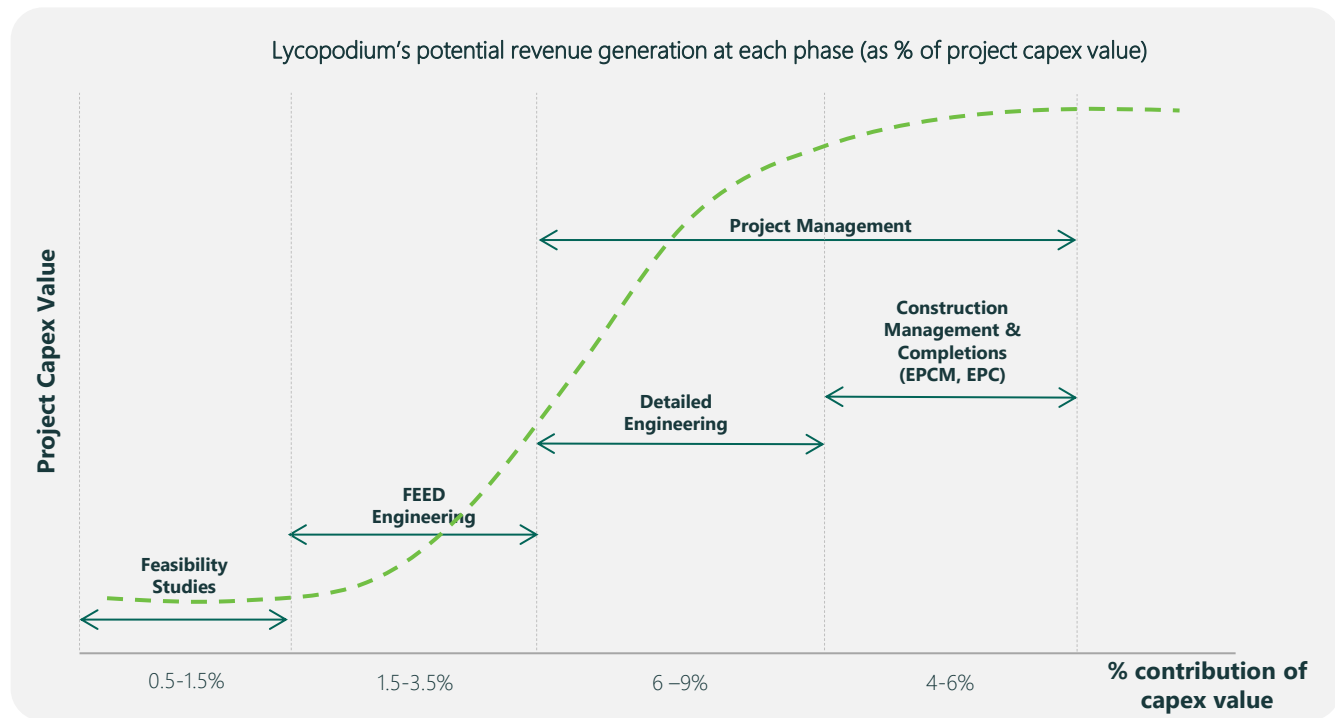
Decarbonisation

Development of case study on options for reducing carbon footprint of a standard gold mining operation – comprehensive analysis to enable clients to better identify opportunities

PROJECT PHASES

Generating value across each phase of the project lifecycle

Through early and extended project engagement from concept/feasibility to completion, Lycopodium enhances its market position – across phases, capturing a larger share of total project capex value



EVALUATION

PROCESS &
ENGINEERING

DELIVERY

VALUE CHAIN

Lycopodium's core capabilities and broad expertise deliver returns across the project lifecycle

	 EVALUATION Concept development, preliminary analysis delivering certainty and viability	 PROCESS & ENGINEERING Design and engineering solutions to optimise ROI and asset value	 DELIVERY Project management, from inception to commissioning and handover	 OPTIMISATION Ensuring assets maintained and operated within rated design window
Typical contract duration	3-12 months	6-18 months	2-4 years	4-5 years
FY25 revenues (\$m)	30.5	124.8	174.0	10.3
Approx. revenue composition	0-10%	20-40%	50-70%	3-5%
Project capex (\$bn)	10.0		5.0	-

CLIENTS

Established enduring client partnerships over the past three decades

Infrastructure

pacificnational

MALABAR

ARTC

AURIZON.

COUNTRY REGIONAL NETWORK

John Holland

INLAND RAIL

Industrial Processes

BOEING

Lamb Weston
SEEING POSSIBILITIES IN POTATOES

Coogee

CSL Seqirus

THALES

EnergyAustralia

HESC

Pilbara Minerals

Nutrien
Ag Solutions

Cauldron

DELOREAN CORPORATION

ANSTO

KALGOORLIE NICKEL

Resources

FORTUNA
SILVER MINES INC.

Newmont

Sandfire

Perseus
MINING

TALISON LITHIUM

LEO
LITHIUM LTD

Liontown

BARRICK

Rio Tinto

ENDEAVOUR MINING

IAMGOLD
CORPORATION

OSINO
RESOURCES

TOUBANI
RESOURCES

Managem
Creating value beyond mining

NAMDEB
A NAMIBIA DE BEERS PARTNERSHIP

OREZONE

GOLD ROAD
RESOURCES

BASE
RESOURCES

CARAVEL
MINERALS

AngloAmerican

DE BEERS GROUP

CENTAMIN

PALADIN

TROILUS

ARTEMIS
GOLD INC

GRANDE CÔTE
OPERATIONS SA

eraMet

QKR NAMIBIA
HYDROCARBON & MIN

FIRST QUANTUM
MINING

GOLD FIELDS

B2GOLD

GLENCORE

tivan
MINING

FG GOLD

Montage
GOLD

lundin mining

Mazon Mining

AMMAN

WEST AFRICAN
RESOURCES

McEWEN MINING

BOARD & MANAGEMENT

Long-term, stable board and management



Rodney (Rod) Leonard
Chairman



Peter De Leo
Managing Director & CEO



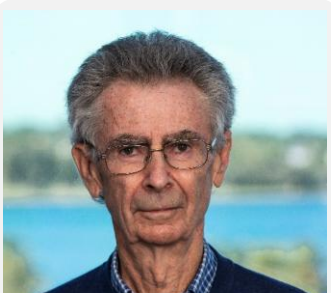
Bruno Ruggiero
Executive Director



Karl Cicanese
Executive Director



Louise Bower
Non-Executive Director



Michael (Mick) Caratti
Non-Executive Director



Robert Radici
Non-Executive Director



Justine Campbell
Chief Financial Officer



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